



Banana production by Japan standard

TOHTO CONSUMERS'
CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY
OTENTO(THAILAND)Co., LTD.



PURPOSE

- Effective use of WEB traceability 100% subsidy (10 million baht = about 33 million yen) from Thai government to Thayang.
- Effective use of 50% subsidy (six million baht = about 19.8 million yen) that allows to processing facilities improvement for overseas export from Thayang, Petchburi prefecture.
- Stable supply, cultivation management and quality improvement of banana.
- Knowing of east capital standard (farmer and staff)



Thayang Agricultural Co-operative

- Establishment years: 1974
- Union membership:
 About 2,000 people
 (banana registration farmers= about 230 people)
- Business scale=150 million baht
- Banana business=10 million baht (Export is 60%.)
- Market business= 16 million baht
- Financial business= 6.7 million baht
 - *Results in fiscal year 2007

- South of THAILAND about
 150 km from Bangkok.
- For about 2 hours (car).

Thayang Agricultural Cooperative (main entrance)





Cutting



Method of cutting banana

- Cut banana by knife with no curl on the cut.
- After banana was cutting it becomes easier for the bacteria to grow.
- After cut, the knife was returned to the inventory location (sterilization) after use.



Washing



Overflow stream.

- Washing tank by the stream.
- It is enforced to refill clean water when dirt precipitates in water tank.

Method of washing

- 1 Removal of hull and dirt of sap
- 2 Insect removal of banana axis and the lower side
- 3 Sap washing after cutting section
- Every hands are doing this process more than 1 time.



Drying

- The use of dryer is discontinued.
- Only air spray is used.



- Small air dryer
- A lot of mold bacteria were detected because the upper part is an irresolvable structure, and was not able to be sterilized and to be washed.
- High-pressure air spray
 - ① Removal water from banana
 - 2 Insect removal of banana axis
 - 3 Sap removal in cutting section
- Every hands are doing this process more than 1 time.



Packing



- Weight measure after trace number sticker is put on banana hands.
- Vacuum was made, growing of mold was controlled.





Storage

Change Temp 12.5C



 The report card for the processor in Japan is put into the banana box.





Quality problem

Yellowed banana, soft texture, grow moldy, rots is notice
 as for my complaint (measures).



 Both of Japanese side and Thailand report on the results according to my complaints and export trial sample and information is shared.



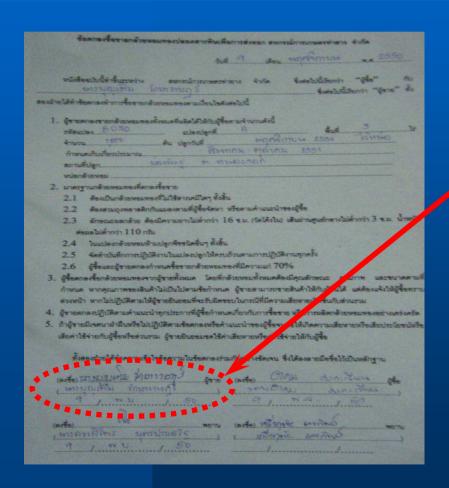
Cultivation Plan

Thai	Japanese	District หมู่กัน/ต่าเต	Farmers	Farm	ation หน่อวุ่นที	Planting วันที่ปลูก	Harvest ช่วงเก็บเกียว	ไร่	ลัน	average / rai	ht/ tree	Weight(kg) น้าหนักผลผลิต	mix	detail	SafeBac k	tactory yield	volun ปริเภณจ์
タイ語	日本語	地域区分	生産者	圃場	世代	定植日	収穫期	51	本数	15/平 均		製品重量 (kg)	混植	明細	SB有効 面積率	加工歩 留まり	みの
นางสมาลี ภิญญชนาบัตร	スマリー・ピンヤタナブット	thamailuak/thayang	B071	Α	1	2007/5	2008/1-3	1.3	560	431	7.0	3,920	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นายบุญสวิม คำหนษ์	ブンサム・カムホン	thayang/thayang	B073	Α	1	2007/3	2008/1-3	2.4	950	396	7.0	6,650	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นางบุญชื่อง ลังช์ประเสริฐ	*ブンリアン・サンプラセー	nongjok/thayang	B081	Α	2	2007/5	2008/1-3	1.0	400	400	7.0	2,800	NO		78.0	85.0%	
นางขึ้น เย่มถนอม	*シォーン・ヤェンタノム	thayang/thayang	B014	Α	2	2007/7	2008/3-5	4.0	1,200	300	7.0		YES	chemical	0.0		
นายมาโนชย์ สิทธิโชคธรร	マノート・シッティチョクタム	thamailuak/thayang	B043	Α	2	2007/8	2008/3-5	1.9	850	447	7.0	5,950	NO		52.2	85.0%	
นายวิเชียร สมใจ	ウィチャン・ソムチャイ	baannaidong/thayang	B085	Α	1	2007/8	2008/3-5	3.0	1,300	433	7.0	9,100	NO		65.0	85.0%	
น,สุทัศนีย์ ลังบ์สุข	タッサニー・サンスック	nongjok/thayang	B003	В	2	2007/8	2008/3-5	1.0	400	400	7.0	2,800	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นายสอื่ง คิษฐ์วงศ์	サイン・ディッウォン	nongjok/thayang	B056	В	2	2007/7	2008/3-5	1.5	450	300	7.0		YES	lemongrass	-	85.0%	
นายเจริญสุข ก็จอิทธิ์	*ジャレンスック・キティティ	thamailuak/thayang	B075	С	1	2007/2	2008/3-5	1.0	400	400	7.0	2,800	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นุสุพาณีกิมหลัง	パーニー・キムレン	thayang/thayang	B004	D	1	2007/6	2008/3-5	0.8	409	511	7.0	2,863	NO		78.0	85.0%	
นุสุทัศนีย์ สังษ์ศบ	タッサニー・サンスック	nongjok/thayang	B003	D	1	2007/7	2008/4-6	2.0	750	375	7.0	5,250	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นายสังวาลย์ เขียวข่า	サンワーン・ケールカム	nongjok/thayang	B057	Α	1	2007/8	2008/4-6	0.7	308	440	7.0	2,156	NO		95.0	85.0%	
นางกุหภาบ ผวามคุง	*クラ-ブ・パワーパチュン	thayang/thayang	B087	Α	2	2007/9	2008/4-6	0.7	320	457	6.8	2,176	NO		78.6	85.0%	
นุสุพาณี กิมลิง	パーニー・キムレン	thayang/thayang	B004	Α	3	2007/10	2008/5-7	1.4	759	542	6.8	5,161	NO		60.8	85.0%	
นางบุญเลื้อ บัวงาม	ブンオァー・ボァガム	thayang/thayang	B015	Α	2	0	2008/5-7	1.6	907	567	6.8	6,168	NO		78.0	85.0%	
นายฮีรทักดี อินทร์พรม	*ティラサック・インポム	wangjan/kangkrajarn	B038	Α	1	2007/7	2008/5-7	2.0	800	400	6.8		NO	damaged	0.0		
นางเสริน ข้ามูเมือง	ソン・コァンムァン	baannaidong/thayang	B008	В	1	2007/8	2008/5-7	2.7	1,150	426	6.8	7,820	NO	old tree	71.6	85.0%	
นายลังวาลย์ เขียวข่า	サンワーン・ケールカム	nongjok/thayang	B057	В	1	2007/9	2008/5-7	1.0	350	350	6.2	2,170	NO		60.9	85.0%	
นาแก้ว เขียวทำ	ケール・ケェルカム	nongjok/thayang	B009	В	1	2007/7	2008/5-7	1.5	700	467	6.8		YES	lemongrass	0.0		
นายธิรักดี อินทร์พรม	*ティラサック・インポム	wangjan/kangkrajarn	B038	В	1	2007/8	2008/5-7	2.1	1,120	533	6.8		NO		0.0	85.0%	
นายรุ่ม โอจารุพิพย์	*ルン・オーチャルティップ	thamailuak/thayang	B045	В	1	2007/8	2008/5-7	1.0	500	500	6.8		YES	chemical	0.0	0000	
น,ส,พาณี กิมลิง	パーニー・キムレン	thayang/thayang	B004	С	2	2007/10	2008/5-7	1.6	830	516	6.8	5,644	NO		75.5	85.0%	
นายรุ่ม โอจาจุดิพย์	*ルン・オーチャルティップ	thamailuak/thayang	B045	С	1	2007/8	2008/5-7	3.0	1,200	400	6.8		YES	chemical	0.0		
น,ส,ทัศนีย์ ลังบ์สุข	タッサニー・サンスック	nongjok/thayang	B003	Е	1	2007/7	2008/5-7	1.0	300	300	6.8		NO	damaged	0		
นายเจริญสุข กิจอิทธิ์	*ジャレンスック・キティティ	thamailuak/thayang	B075	D	1	2007/6	2008/6-8	2.0	1,000	500	6.2	6,200	NO		100.0	85.0%	
นายเกรียงไกร ดีเลิศ	クリアンクライ・ディラート	thakateam/thayang	B083	Α	2	2007/10	2008/6-8	1.5	630	420	6.8	4,284	NO		78.0	85.0%	
นายเช้ง เจริญพร์ศิริกุล	セーン・チャランポンシリクル	thalang/thayang	B027	Α	2	2007/10	2008/6-8	2.5	1,000	400	6.8	6,800	NO		77.4	85.0%	
นายเจริญสุข ก็จอิทธิ	*ジャレンスック・キティティ	thamailuak/thayang	B075	A	2	2007/11	2008/6-8	2.3	1,070	465	6.2	6,634	NO		100.0	85.0%	

- The crop plan (import plan) in the next fiscal year is presented beforehand.
- Harvest banana (the 1st generation) = about 9-10 months (the 2nd generation)= about 7-8 months.
- area, number, harvest weight, set back, expectation weight and processing yield are input in export harvest schedule.



Farmer registration for export

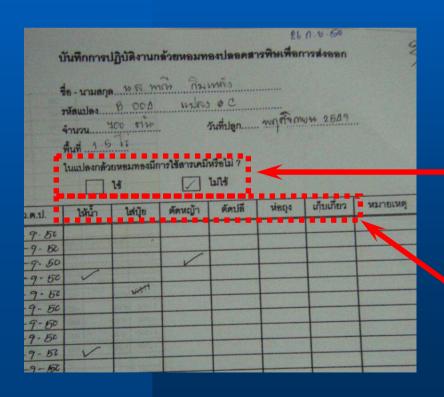


- The farmers who want to cultivate of the banana for Japan's export, have to sign the banana participation application form.
- 100% is being submitted by all farmers now.
- Tayang coop will sign after re-confirm this participation application is correct.



Cultivation record

 100% from all producers are submitted now.



- All registered farmers need to fill in the cultivation record of the banana.
- Farmer information (content)
 "Farmer name, code, cultivation area, crop number, transplant date" and "Use existence (YES/NO) of chemicals".
- Check item of cultivation record="Watering, manure, weeding, floral bud cutting, bag or disregarding, harvest".



Farm signboard

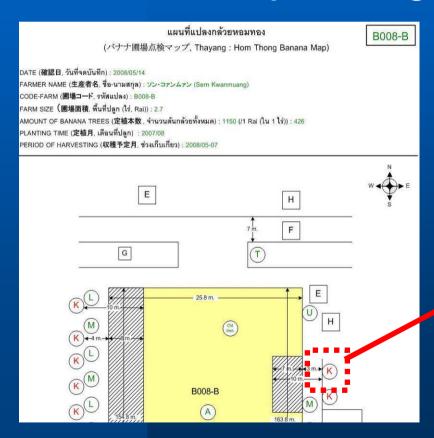


- Identity farm signboard (English + Thai).
- Farm signboard=Harvest time, farmer name, farmer code, farm code, cultivation area, crop number and crop time" are described clearly.
- After I go to check in field, the mistake turns out and the data was rewrite.



Farm MAP

Data for Web publishing



Farm check mark

		rk 🔿		=		Di i	
NO	自然 Natural	化学物質	Japanese	English	Thai	Picture	
1	Α	В	ホームトンバナナ	HomThong barrana	กล้วยหอม		
2	С	С	ハニーバナナ	Honey banana	กล้วยไข่		
3	D	D	ナムワーバナナ	Nam wah banana	กล้วยน้ำว้า	W.	
4	K	К	マナオ	manao	มะนาว	-	
5	м	м	マンゴー	mango	ມະນ່າง	000	
6	N	N	チョンブー	Jun Pooh	ชมพู่	10	
7	0	o	バジル	basil	กระเพรา		
8	р	Р	唐辛子	red pepper	พริก	4/14	



7S activity (arrangement, order, cleaning, cleanness, discipline + firmly persistent) promotion.

 7S activity is promoted in cooperation with Mahidol university. The inventory location of the use materials is specified.



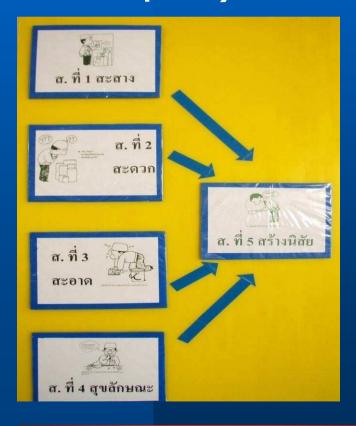






7S quality improvement = activity

5S (arrangement, order, cleaning, cleanness and discipline)+2S activity seminar









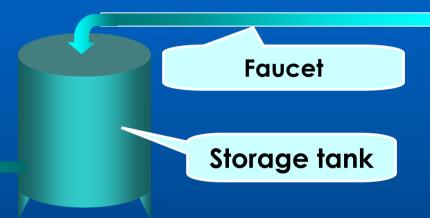
Water-quality test

Cleaning process

first water tank
second water tank
third water tank
fourth water tank
fifth water tank
sixth water tank

Banana of arrival **Dryness**

Water from regional waterworks bureau



- Water that gathers the sample is inspected from eight places (the faucet, water in the flush tank and water of six water tanks) by the cooperation of the Mahidol university.
- E. coli, bacteria and mold bacterium



Water-quality test

 Water-quality test = E. coli and bacteria by Mahidol university (MPN/100ml)

	大腸菌 (MPN/100ml)											
サンプル	蛇口の 水	貯水 タンク	使用前 の水	使用 1 後の水	使用2* 前の水	使用2* 後の水	使用3 後の水	使用4 後の水	使用5 の水	使用6 後の水		
1	6.9	>23	>23	>23	0	12	>23	>23	>23	>23		
2	6.9	>23	>23	>23	0	12	>23	>23	>23	>23		
3	12	>3	>23	>23	0	1.1	>23	>23	>23	>23		
4	12	>23	>23	>23	0	2.2	>23	>23	>23	>23		
5	6.9	>23	>23	>23	0	1.1	>23	>23	>23	>23		
6	12	>23	>23	>23	0	2.2	>23	>23	>23	>23		

備考: *石鹸水. 貯水タンク

このテーブルでの'0 MPN/100ml'数値は、MPNテーブルで10チューブMPN方法で分析し、<1.1 MPN/100 mlの場合、 大腸菌 *は発見されなかったという意味である。*



温度測定「おんどとり」



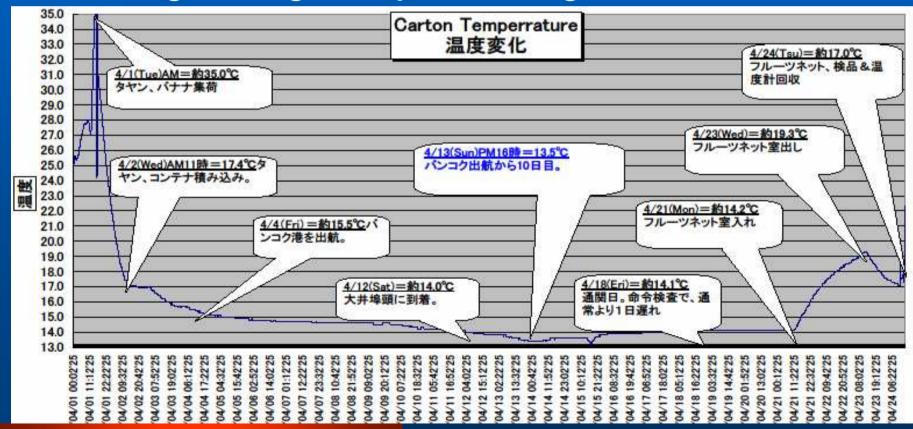


- Use of temperature measuring instrument material
- The circulation temperature until Japan arriving from Thayang Agricultural Cooperative is measured.
- The circulation optimum temperature of the banana is 12-13 °C.
- The temperature that the ethylene gas discharge generated by breath of the plant is a little (aging control) is an optimum temperature.



Measurement of temperature

 The temperature in the banana carton until banana checking at cargo - Japan arriving is measured.





Facilities improvement

- The increasing of flush tank and the pump is being examined.
- Pressure in water pipe is improve by adding pump
- When the amount of the shipment increase in the future, it will become a shortage of water.
- If shortage of water occur, underground water can be use after sterilization.
- The installation of belt conveyer is being examined.

- The installation of refrigerator room is being examined.
- Subdivision of cutting and packing
- A tear of ceiling (leak in the roof) and overall insulated seat





Harvest (maturity degree)

 Banana maturity degree is a visual standard. It was for workers who did harvest judgment.

Maturity	Outside	Inside	Shape	Maturity	Outside	Inside	Shape
95%				80%	D		0
90%			(:)	75%	N.		(0)
85%				70%			0



収穫(熟度)

• Again, the visual standard is made. Domestic-oriented is harvested by 85%, 70% and for export.

Maturity	Outside	Inside	Shape	Maturity	Outside	Inside	Shape
95%				80%			0
90%				75%	N		0
85%				70%			0



Fruit sorting (damage)

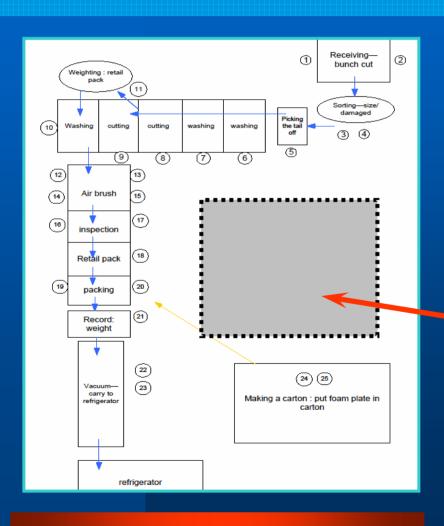
 Banana fruit sorting standard is arranged.



- The banana that has defect in immature banana and the flesh is removed.
- The banana that has <u>defect of</u>
 <u>2 cm</u> or more on flesh is removed.
- It has to consults beforehand when the banana of less than 100 g is shipped.
- The banana for export is harvested and shipped by the harvest maturity degree 70%.
- The export of delicious ripe banana is coming ... the suitable maturity for export is the next tasks.



Layout



- Work layout change
- Each process was measured for efficiency time and numbers of workers was calculated and showed.
- Materials are test and review (corrugated cardboard, filter sheet and subdivision packing bag etc) for export.
- The free space in left chart is work a space for the domestic shipment banana (for supermarket-hotel).



Fumigation rate (reference)

 Transition of fumigation rate when plant is quarantined after Japan arrives。





Defective abandonment rate (reference)

Defective banana percentage after arrival at Japan.





Complaint number (reference)

Complaint number rate.





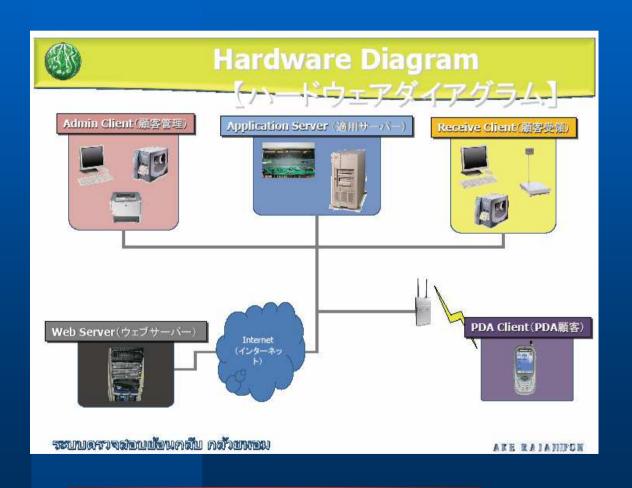
Traceability (outline)



Thai TISTR (government). The WEB traceability system is constructed with private SISC Co. (system development) that receives the business consignment from Science and Technology Agency.



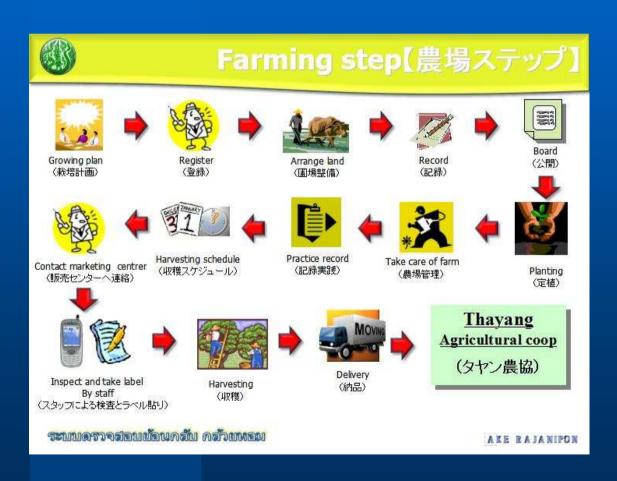
Traceability (Data)



- The Web traceability data (producer and field etc) is kept in the server.
- The server is kept in Thayang Agricutural Cooperative.



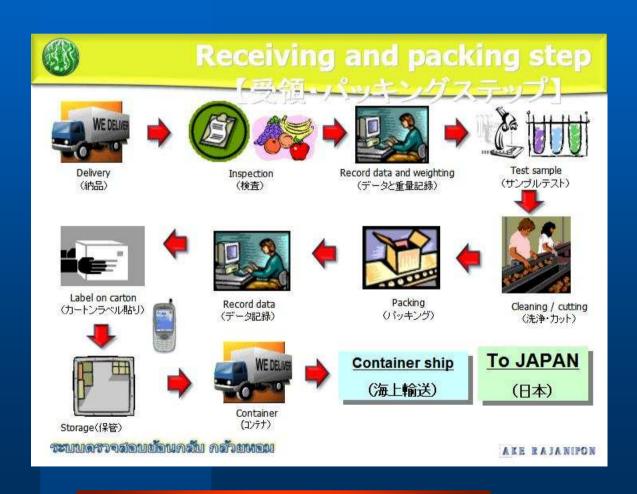
Traceability (farm)



- Working session in banana packing house (Under preparation)
- An over part of products demand and supply is adjusted by the Thailand domestic sale (super-hotel).



Traceability (processing place)



- An individual work manual (visual) in processing hall is being made now.
- A simple test of the pesticide residue (test kit) is being examined before exported.



Future tasks (Idea)

- Making banana cultivation indicator.
- Producers meeting and group meeting.
- Education of cultivation rule (east capital standard) to new producer.
- Traceability WEB site and the banana is loved. (banana cultivation struggle record) Update. Japanese mark making.
- Examination of banana exchange fund

- Facilities improvement (Examining) = flush tank, the pump, the refrigeration room and the belt conveyer.
- Shipment by subdivision packing Banana.
- Examination of delicious ripe banana.
- Examination of harvest maturity degree.
- Restart examination of Honey Banana (monkey banana). The maintenance of the circulation quality is a problem.



OTENTO Co. (WEB site)

- OTENTO(Thailand) http://www.otento.net/
- (link)The banana is loved. http://otento.exblog.jp/
- (linkTohtoCo-op http://www.tohto-coop.or.jp/
- (link): Wagoen http://www.wagoen.com/
- (link): Traceability retrieval site page in Tayan Agricutural Cooperative (Thai and English)(Japanese mark)





Wagoen (WEB site)

- The Web address which is described of banana sticker seal = http://www.wagoen.net/
- Banana information in Wagoen homepage
 - Retrieval page of trace number
 It links with Thayang co-op WEB site.
 - ② Flow to reaching of banana Photograph flow chart or short Video
 - 3 The east capital banana standard Explanation and cultivation rules of positive list (set back standard)
 - 4 Banana Q&A Complaint case Q&A, trivia (kind of the world) and dish recipe



Wagoen (WEB site)

- Banana information in Wagoen homepage (cont.)
 - ⑤ Introduction photograph ⇒ continuous basis and update of Kingdom of Thailand and Thayang. Map of Thayang, Petchburi prefecture.
 - 6 History of Thayang co-op banana. (10year anniversary magazine of 19 years with Tohto Coop) Exchange agreement book with Coop (PDF)
 - ⑦ The banana is loved. (blog)⇒ It links with an outside site. Daily life in Thailand and activity report of staff introduction in every day.
 - 8 External site (banner)
 Tohto Coop, Thayang and Wagoen



Thayang (WEB site)



- Thayang Web site (under construction).
- Input of <u>trace</u>
 <u>number</u> that print on sticker of banana.
- The input screen page of the trace number is scheduled to assume only a Japanese mark.



Thayang (WEB site)

- Thayang site and content of retrieval page
- It is scheduled that only the trace number retrieval page is assumed to be a Japanese mark though the Thayang site is English or Thai mark but Japanese mark is under construction.
- The identification data that can be retrieved according to trace number (update = at any time)
 cultivation record, farmer name, farmer number, farmer, family (photograph), farmer comment, farm number, farm (photograph), farm map (JPG), farm signboard (photograph), cultivation area, crop number, crop date, harvest schedule time, banana harvest date, date of shipment from Thayang (JPG) and banana business joining application form (JPG)
- Retrieval fixation information sample, field MAP, list of check mark, Tohto Coop capital standard, and cultivation rule (set back standard)



* IQS. Tohto-Minori

- (tentative name)Examination of "IQS . Tohto-minori capital standard" attestation
- The change to the third party authentication system that reflects "East capital standard" in Mae-jo university "IQS authentication system" is scheduled to be conferred.
- The Thayang banana is No.
 "TH-GAP attestation" 1 of Kingdom of Thailand.
- TH-GAP is GAP that the Thai national administration is attesting (agricultural proper standard).
- The grinding match of advocated "IQS authentication system" and "East capital" standard is done as a third party attestation.
- It will confer on the IQS attestation as a new third party authentication system in the renewed direction in the future.





* Pesticide residue inspection (Idea)

The simple test execution is being examined about the banana from the field with the agricultural chemicals dispersion risk from the adjacent field.

 Set back easing (10→2m etc.) rule conference when meeting is not also detected.



Farmer meeting (Trial)

Farmers meeting in each region began.



- The banana farmers meeting is made in regional for strengthening in communication between producer and co-op in the future.
- Meeting about farm management for exporting to Japan.
- Schedule for banana farm soil inspection by test kit



Farm management (Trial)

When the floral bud is cut, <u>blue</u> ribbon should bind with the tree.
 Trial inside.

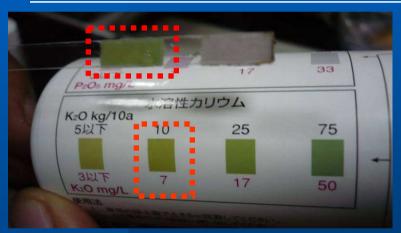


- For each farmer, Thayang arranges (stock division) and transplants the seedling.
- Because the land is large, the time between the harvest schedule time is different due to the seedling (growth period) when transplanted.
- The future tasks is making cultivation indicator.



* Soil analysis (idea)

 Soil analysis kit "Midori" is used and the banana cultivation indicator is making.





- Use of simple soil that Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology developed analysis kit "Midori"
- PH, Nitrate-nitrogen, phosphoric acid and the amount of the water solubility potassium in the soil sample are measured.



* Regional agriculture (Idea)

- It leaves was used and vegetables and fruits is challenged to "Organic compost making".
- Cooperation with the biomass business (harmony village garden) can also come within the sweep and it confers.
 - The conference for "Organic compost" making of vegetables and fruits leaves from the banana customer supermarket in Thailand is started.
- The banana customer supermarket (abandonment of + ..leaving vegetables and fruits.. banana) in Thailand is used by ⇒ Tayan Nokyo (make to compost) ⇒ each farmer (banana field), and it makes the best use of for good quality banana production.



* Circle of fair trade (Idea)

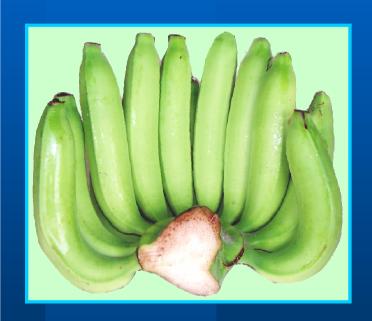
- Be not good when it is possible to do all. Circle of fair trade.
- BANANA to be able to contribute also to these kind of things only by eating for a moment
- BANANA that leads to the producer's life improvement
- BANANA that children in region comes to be able to enter school
- Therefore (tentative name), do you fund the banana?

- Examination of "Agreement" conclusion concerning promotion of environmental friendly agriculture including Thai government and region.
- The NPO group is a fund administration.





Hom Thong Banana (From Thailand)



Thank you!

- "Safety" banana.
- Impress by "Delicious" banana.
- Taste of real Thailand banana.
- It gathers ones' efforts together to finish reporting to union members and it makes an effort.

```
ERROR: syntaxerror
OFFENDING COMMAND: --nostringval--
STACK:
/Title
()
/Subject
(D:25510709132627+07'00')
/ModDate
()
/Keywords
(PDFCreator Version 0.9.5)
/Creator
(D:25510709132627+07'00')
/CreationDate
(Administrator)
/Author
-mark-
```